

List of Pending Para
URBAN DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT (HOUSEING)

1989-90	(Civil)-II	3.3 (3.3.22)
1999-00	(Civil)	6.15
2000-01	(Civil)	6.2, 6.3, 6.9
2001-02	(Civil)	6.2, 6.3, 6.8, 3.12
2004-05	(Civil)	4.1.7
2007-08	(Civil)	5
2008-09	(Civil)	2.3.1

URBAN DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
वर्ष-1999-2000 (सिविल)

6.15 विशेष पदाधिकारी, नगर विकास विभाग द्वारा सरकारी अनुदान एवं ऋण की बिलम्बित विमुक्ति

राज्य सरकार ने शौचालय के निर्माण/बदलाव के लिए पटना नगर निगम (निगम) को अनुदान (50 लाख रुपये) एवं ऋण (50 लाख रुपये) के रूप में 1.00 करोड़ रुपये स्वीकृत किए (मार्च 1993)। विशेष पदाधिकारी, नगर विकास विभाग (न.वि.वि) द्वारा अनुदान भाग आहरित एवं निगम को तुरंत वितरित कर दिया जाना था जबकि ऋण योजना के क्रियान्वयन के लिए एजेन्सी के चयन तक सिविल डिपोजिट में रखा जाना था।

विशेष पदाधिकारी न.वि.वि. ने मार्च 1993 में ऋण की राशि के साथ-साथ अनुदान की राशि को भी सिविल डिपोजिट में रखा था तथा उस प्रत्येक जमा में से 50.00 लाख रुपये को आहरित किया (मार्च 1995 एवं नवम्बर 1996) तथा न.वि.वि. के बचत बैंक खाता में जमा कर दिया। हालाँकि, सरकार के विरुद्ध लोक हित मुकदमा के जवाब में वर्ष 1995 में किया गया समन याचिका में पटना उच्च न्यायालय के निर्देश पर विशेष पदाधिकारी, न.वि.वि. ने तीन से चार वर्षों बाद निगम को दो किश्तों (मार्च 1996 एवं मार्च 1997) में 50.00 लाख रुपये का अनुदान एवं 50.00 लाख रुपये का ऋण विमुक्त किया।

निगम ने विभिन्न स्थानों पर 22 लोक शौचालय एवं 7 लोक मुत्रालय के निर्माण पर जनवरी 1997 एवं मई 1999 के बीच 32.57 लाख रुपये खर्च किए तथा 67.43 लाख रुपये निगम के पास अव्यवहृत रहे (अगस्त 1999)

इस प्रकार विशेष पदाधिकारी, नि.वि.वि. ने स्वीकृति पत्र में सरकारी आदेश एवं बिहार बजट मैनुअल के नियम 107(3) की परवाह करते हुए 4 वर्षों तक 1.00 करोड़ रुपये की पूरी राशि को सिविल डिपोजिट न तथा बाद में बैंक में रखा। पटना के स्वास्थ्यकर आवश्यकताओं हेतु निधि को 4 वर्षों तक अनुपयोग, पटना शहर के स्वास्थ्यकर स्थिति के सुधार की आवश्यकताओं के प्रति सरकार की उदासीनता दर्शाता था। इतने लम्बे अवधि के लिए राशि को बैंक में रोकने के पीछे कदाचार की सम्भावना से नकारा नहीं जा सकता था।

मामला सरकार को संदर्भित किया गया (मई 2000); उनके उत्तर अप्राप्त थे (जनवरी 2001)।

2004-05

4.1.7 Misutilisation of grant

SJSRY grant and cash balance of Rs 76.18 lakh payable to ULB was misutilised by DM Patna for USEP training.

As per guidelines of Swarna Jayanti Shahari Rojgar Yojana (SJSRY) there were three components of Urban Self Employment Programme (USEP) viz. SJSRY financial assistance to urban poor beneficiaries for carrying on their own enterprises, financial assistance for Development of Women and Children in Urban Areas (DWCUA) societies and providing training to the USEP beneficiaries. The training was to be provided in government managed training institutes, voluntary organisation or even in private institutes by arranging training of two to six months for minimum 300 hours and the applications of eligible candidates for training were to be scrutinised and forwarded by the Community Development Samiti (CDS).

Under SJSRY, the State Government sanctioned (May 2004) Rs 69.63 lakh to District Urban Development Agency (DUDA), Patna for distribution amongst 11 urban local bodies (ULBs) of Patna district based on their population ratio. The amount was to be spent by the ULBs on payment of subsidy under USEP for DWCUA (Rs 17.99 lakh), USEP training (Rs 23.99 lakh), Thrift and Credit Society to DWCUA (Rs 14.99 lakh), Infrastructure¹ (Rs three lakh) and for Community structure² (Rs 9.66 lakh).

Scrutiny of records of DUDA, Patna (March/April 2005) disclosed that the District Magistrate-cum-Chairman, DUDA, Patna instead of distributing the amount to ULBs, paid Rs 76.18 lakh (Rs 69.63 lakh + Rs 6.55 lakh out of cash balance) to 17 NGOs³/private training institutes between 8 June 2004 and 26 June 2004.

On scrutiny of records, the following deficiencies were noticed in the execution of training programmes:

The procedure for selection of training institutions lacked transparency. No advertisement was issued inviting training institutes to submit training proposals. Government managed training institutes were not selected for imparting training. DUDA did not determine any criteria for the selection of training Institutes;

No record was kept in the office to watch registration number and experience of the Institutions as four Institutes⁴ did not have past experience of training as they were registered in 2003-04;

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¹ Construction of kiosks, Rehri Market and Hand Tubewell etc.

² Community hall, Sales Centre etc.

³ 1. Jan Kalyan Samiti, Chiraiyatar, Patna 2. Bindyawasini Sewasahsthan, Alka colony, Kumhrar, Patna 3. Asahay Samajik Vikash Samiti, Nand Lal chapra Patna 4. Pramila Gramin Mahila Vikas Sansthan, Begampur, Patna 5. Sumedha, Nehru Nagar, Patna 6. Jeewan Prabha Educational & charitable Trust, P.C. colony, Patna 7. Sita Mahila & Bal vikas Kendra, Rajendra Nagar, Patna 8. Atyant Pichra Barg Muzdoor vikas samiti, Kaushal Nagar, Patna 9. Jan Jagriti Prayas Sansthan Jaiprakash Nagar, Patna 10. Pragatishil Kala Sansthan, South Mandiri, Patna, 11. Srijan Bharti, Musalhahpur, Patna 12. Ambedkar wadi Samaj Vikas Parishad, Near museum, Patna 13. Janbandhu Kalyan Sansthan, Gulzarbagh, Patna, 14. Unique Social Association, Patna 15. Rama Vishwanath Sarwangin vikas Sansthan, East Lohanipur, Patna 16. Ashok, Budha Vihar, Jagdeo Path, Patna 17. Yuva Bahumukhi Berojgar Kalyan Sansthan, Anishabad, Patna.

⁴ Bindyawasini Seva Sansthan, Patna, Pragatishil Kala Sansthan, Patna, Ram Vishwanath Sarvangin Vikas Sansthan, Patna and Yuva Bahumukhi Berojgar Kalyan Sansthan, Patna

No inspection/supervision was made by the DUDA authorities on the operation of the Institute's training programmes;

The trainees were not surveyed and identified by the CDS, rather 17 institutes themselves submitted list of trainees which was in violation of SJSRY guidelines;

Only five training institutes rendered account of expenditure amounting to Rs 31.01 lakh without any supporting vouchers. One of the institutes⁵ showed training of 300 candidates between 15 February 2004 and 30 June 2004 while work order was given to the institute on 23 June 2004 and cheque of Rupees three lakh was issued on 24 June 2004;

DUDA rendered utilisation certificate of Rs 69.63 lakh (September 2004) under USEP training while the total grant available for 11 ULB's under training was of Rs 23.99 lakh and the actual expenditure incurred by DUDA was Rs 76.18 lakh.

Thus, the DM Patna unauthorisedly misutilised the grant of Rs 69.63 lakh and Rs 6.55 lakh out of cash balance for training purposes in violation of clear instructions of the State Government to DUDA to distribute the grant to ULBs. At the instance of audit DUDA authorities had entrusted (April 2005) three officers to inquire into the functioning of the training institutes and a report on this is awaited.

The matter was referred to Government (May 2005); in reply the Deputy Director, Urban Development Department submitted (August 2005) enquiry report of DM Patna addressed to the Secretary, Urban Development Department in which the DM Patna accepted (June 2005) that SJSRY fund of Rs 76.18 lakh has been misappropriated.

2007-08

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5 uxj fodkl , oa vkokl fohkx ea vkarfj d fu; æ.k

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vkarfj d fu; æ.k izkkyh , d çfØ; k gs tks ; g l fuf'pr djrh gs fd fohkxh; i pkyuka dk fØ; kll; u ykxw dkuukj fofu; euka , oa vuqkfnr dk; fof/k ds rgr- fdOk; rth] dk; h{k , oa i HkkokRi kn d : i l s gkA

uxj fodkl fohkx %o"kl 2007&08 l s uxj fodkl , oa vkokl fohkx ds : i ea i uxj Br½ ea vkarfj d fu; æ.k izkkyh ds ew; kadu us fohkku dfe; ka rFkk fu; eka dk vuqkyu ugha fd; k tkuk] fohkxh; fu; ekofy; ka dh vuqyC/krk] ctV fuekZk ea vuqkkl u dk vHkk] {kh. k 0; ; fu; æ.k] ; kstukvka dk n; uh; dk; kll; u rFkk vuq/o.k , oa ew; kadu ds vHkko dks mtkxj fd; kA

ctVh; fu; æ.kka dh vuns[kh dk ifj.kke vokLrfod ctV , oa o"kl 2005&08 ds nkj ku l kr l s 51 çfr'kr dk cpr FkkA

%dfMdk 5-6-2½

o"kl 2001&02 rd fohkku ; kstukvka grq vkgfjr 7-36 djkm+ #i; s tks fl foy fMi kftV ea j [ks x; s Fkj ekpl 2008 rd v0; oâr i Ms FksA

%dfMdk 5-6-4½

⁵ Jan Bandhu Kalyan Sansthan, Gulzarbagh, Patna

LFkkuh; uxj fudk; ka }kjk tek fd, x, LokLF; @f' k{kk l sl ds 8-84 djkm+ #i; s dks l jdkjh [kkrs ea tek djus ds ctk; dfez; ka ds osru Hkpxrku ij vuf/kdr : i l s mi; ksx fd; k x; kA

1/dfMdk 5-7-21/2

LFkkuh; uxj fudk; ka l s 240-75 djkm+ #i; s dk __.k , oa 102-60 djkm+ #i; s dk C; kt ol myuh; Fkka

1/dfMdk 5-8-31/2

vkrfjd vds{k.k }kjk tkjh fd; s x, ys[kki jh{kk dfMdkvka dk vuq kyu n; uh; Fkka

1/dfMdk 5-101/2

5-1 çLrkouk

vkrfjd fu; æ.k iz kkyh foHkxh; i fØ; kvka dks l Eer dkuukj fofu; euka , oa vuqkfnr dk; fof/k ds rgr-fer0; ; h] dk; [ke , oa i Hkkoh : i l s fØ; klu; u dks l fuf' pr djus dh , d i fØ; k gA l keku; foUkh; fu; ekoyh] 2005 ds ek/; e l s Hkkjr l jdkj 1/4kk- l -1/2 us l jdkjh foHkxka ea vkrfjd fu; æ.k ds vuq kyu grq foLrr vum's kka dks fofgr fd; k gA fcgkj foUkh; fu; ekoyh ea Hkh foHkx ea vkrfjd fu; æ.k ds vuq kyu dks l fuf' pr djus grq l eku i ko/kku fd, x, gA E; fuf l i y vf/kfu; eka , oa ml ds uhps fn, x, fu; eka ds varxr i ko/kku LFkkuh; uxj fudk; ka ds rgr-vkrfjd fu; æ.k l fuf' pr djus dh : i js[kk inku djrk gA

fcgkj ea dgy vkcknh 1/8-28 djkm1/2 ds jk"Vh; vks r 28 ifr'kr dh rnyuk ea 'kgjh {ks=ka ea 10-5 ifr'kr vkcknh gh vofLFkr gA uxj fodkl , oa vkokl foHkx 1/4- fo- vk- fo-1/2 dk eq; m's ; LFkkuh; uxj fudk; 1/4; w, y-ch-1/2 ds ek/; e l s 'kgjh {ks=ka ea ukxfjd l q{k&l fo/kk inku djuk , oa fu; eka , oa fofunz kuka ds vuq kj fodkl i fØ; kvka dks i krl kfgr djuk gs ft l s fd 'kgj , d l fu; kftr , oa i; kbj.k vuqny rjhds l sc<+rFkk fodkl djA

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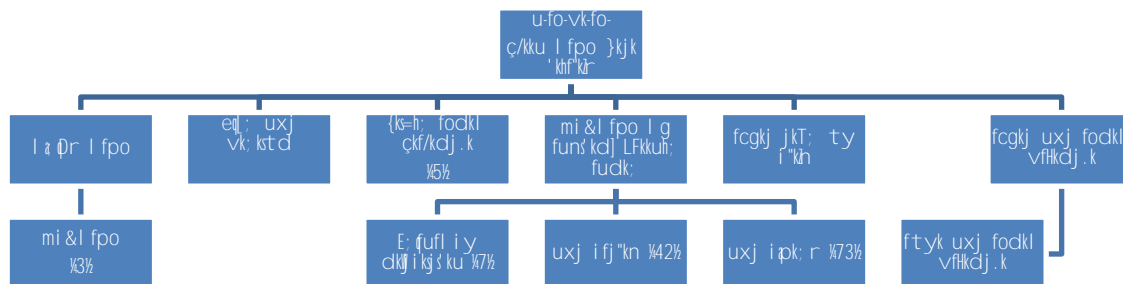
LFkkuh; uxj fudk; ds foUk eq; ; r% Lo; a ds l d k/kuka l s mxkgh fd, x, dj , oa djuk jktLo rFkk foHkku ; kstuvka ds fØ; klu; u , oa n'ud LFkki uk 0; ; dh ifri firz grq dlnz@jkt; l jdkj l s i klr vupku@__.k gkrs gA

5-2 l kx Bfud <kjpk

izkku l fpo] foHkx dk 'kh"zLFk gkrk gs rFkk , d l a qä l fpo , oa nks mi & l fpoka }kjk l gk; frr gkrk gA eq; ; uxj vk; kstd izkku l fpo dks rdhfd l gk; rk inku djrk gA ; w , y-ch- Lrj ij foHkx E; fuf l i y dkj i kjs'ku 1/71/2 ds eq; ; dk; [kyd inkf/kdkjh] uxj ifj "knka 1/421/2 , oa uxj i pk; rka 1/731/2 ds dk; [kyd inkf/kdkfj; ka }kjk fodkl dk; Øeka dks l elof; r djrk gA eq; ; dk; [kyd inkf/kdkjh@ dk; [kyd inkf/kdkjh ; w, y-ch- ds dfez; ka i j fu; æ.k rFkk l keku; i ; bsk.k grq ckmZ dh cBda vk; kftr djuj ctV i kDdyu ds fuekz k] ; kstuk ds vuqlo.k , oa i ; bsk.k rFkk ; w, y-ch- ds fu- , oa 0; - ink- ds : i ea dk; Z djus grq mUkjk; h gkrs gA bl ds vykok i kp⁶ {ks=h; fodkl i kf/kdj.k vius {ks=ka ds fodkl h xrfof/k; ka grq mUkjk; h gkrh gA fcgkj vf/kfu; e 1988 ds rgr , d Loræ fudk; ds : i ea l ftr fcgkj jkt; ty i "kh] i Vuk jkt; ea tyki firz , oa ey&fu; k] iz kkyh grq mUkjk; h gA l kx Bfud l kj.kh uhps nh x; h gs %

⁶ {ks=h; fodkl i kf/kdj % Hkxyij] njHkxk] x; k] eqt 1/2] ij , oa i Vuka

uxj fodkl , oa vkokl foHkkx dh I kaxBfud I kj . kh



5-3 ys[kki jh{kk ds mÍs ;

ys[kki jh{kk dk mÍs ; fuEuka dh i ; kÍrrk , oa i HkkokRi kn drk dk eW; ka du djuk Fkk%

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- foUkh; fu; æ . k iz kkyh (
- vf/kfu; ekj fu; eka , oa fofu; euka dk dk; kÍlo; u (
- iz kkl dh; , oa i pkyuh; fu; æ . k (
- vkdMka@ ; kst ukvka dk vuqo . k , oa eW; ka du (
- i zku I puk iz kkyh , oa vkrfjd ys[kki jh{kk fØ; kfof/ka

5-4 ys[kki jh{kk eki nM

foHkkx ds vkrfjd fu; æ . kka ds eW; ka du djus ea fuEufyf[kr ys[kki jh{kk eki nM vi uk, x, %

- fcgkj ctV fu; ekoyh] fcgkj foUkh; fu; ekoyh] fcgkj dk'skxkj I fgrk (
- fcgkj E; fufl iy vf/kfu; e] 1922] fcgkj E; fufl iy vf/kfu; e 2007 , oa fcgkj E; fufl iy ys[kk fu; ekoyh] 1928 (
- ukxfjd I fo/kk i nku djus okys ckMz@ i kf/kdj . kka I s I cf/kr vf/kfu; e@ fu; e
- ; kst uk vuq's kka ds vykok foHkkx }kjk tkjh fd, x, fofuhs ku@ vuq's k

5-5 ys[kki jh{kk dk dk; {ks= , oa i) fr

višy 2008 l s tgykbl 2008 ds nkš ku l fpoky;] i Vuk {ks=h; fodkl i kf/kdkj ¼i h vkj Mh , ½ rFkk fcgkj uxj fodkl vfHkdj.k , oa 122 LFkk- uxj fudk; ka ea l s 30⁷ ds vfHkys[kka ds uewuk tkp }kjk uxj fodkl , oa vkokl foHkkx ¼; w Mh- , p- Mh-½ ea vkarfjd fu; æ.k ra= dh l eh{kk dh x; hA ; knf{Nd ifrn'kz ¼jMe l š fyax½ }kjk uxj LFkk- fudk; ka dk p; u fd; k x; kA fnukad 15 ebl 2008 dks izkku l fpo ds l kFk , d ifof"V cBd vkgir dh x; h ftl ea ys[kki jh{kk ds miš; k] foLrkj , oa i) fr foe'kz dh x; hA fnukad 18 uoaj 2008 dks , d fuxb cBd vk; kftr fd; k x; k(foHkkxh; i R; ũkj ka dks fo"k; oLrq ea ; Fkkfpr LFkkuka ea l ekof'kr fd; k x; k gA l eh{kk ds i fj . kkea dks mÜkj kÜkj dMdkvka ea i Lrq fd; k x; k gA

ys[kki jh{kk fu"d"kz

5-6 foÜkh; , oa ctVh; fu; æ.k

5-6-1 ctV çkDdyuka dk çLrqhdj.k

fcgkj E; fufl iy vf/kfu; e] 1922 ds [kM 71 ds vuq kj ; w , y ch Lrj ij dk; i kyd inkf/kdkjh ctV ds fuekz k , oa ctV ikDdyuka dh l dh{kk@ Lohdr ea E; fufl iy ckMz dks l gk; rk inku djus ds ikFked rks l s mÜjnk; h gkrs gA vf/kfu; e ds [kM 73 ds vuq kj jkT; ljdkj dks Lohdr ctV ikDdyuka dh , d ifr l efiž dh tkuh gkrs gA vkxs vf/kfu; e dk [kM 84 ; w , y ch ds ctV ikDdyuka dh tkp jkT; ljdkj@ LFkkuh; fudk; ka ds funskd }kjk tkp rFkk inz foÜkh; o"kz ds 31 ekpl ds inz l çfi/kr ; w , y ch dks oki l fd; k tkuk iko/kkfur djrk gA

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l dh{kk us mtkxj fd; k fd 30 uewuk tkfpr ; w , y ch ea l s ek= 10⁸ gh fofgr l e; l kj . khud kj viuk ctV ikDdyuka dks rš kj djus ea l {ke FkA bu 10⁹ ; w , y ch }kjk foxr , d l s rhu o"kkā dk ctV fuekz k vfHkys[k ys[kki jh{kk dks mi LFkfi r ugha dj; k x; kA i kp ; w , y ch¹⁰ ds ekeys ea ctV ikDdyu , d l s rhu o"kkā rd dk rš kj ugha fd; k x; k Fkk tcf d vl; i kp¹¹ ea muds ckMz }kjk l çfi/kr o"kz ds ekpl ekg ea Lohdr fd , tkus ds i'pkr izkkl fud foHkkx dks ctV i Lrko Hksts tk jgs FkA vks ru ctV fuekz k ea pkj l s ukš ekg dk foye FkA

l fgr iko/kkuka dk xš vuqkyu detkj foÜkh; fu; æ.k bfxr djrk Fk fd fcuk ctV ds 0; ; fd; k tkuk l d k/kuka ds fofu; kstu ea i kFkedrk ds egÜo dks de djrk FkA

⁷ vkj] dkdk] dskx; k] cDI j] fcg; k] Hkxyij] cgnjxat] Hkhpv] cuea[kh] nkuij] x; k] txnh'ki j] t; uxj] dkh] fd'kuxat] dkbyoj] dgyxlp] [kxšy] [kqk: ij] e/kpuh] egjktxat] epj] ept-¶Qjij] ekrtij] ukšfN; k] ihj] if. kz k] 'lgi j] l hoku , oa l gj l kA

⁸ vkj] dkdk] cDI j] cuea[kh] Hkxyij] nkuij] [kxšy] ihj] l gj l k rFk l hokuA

⁹ dskx; k] chfg; k] cgnjxat] x; k] t; uxj] fd'kuxat] dgyxlp] dkbyoj] uoxfN; k , oa 'lgi jA

¹⁰ Hkhpv] dkh] [kqk: ij] egjktxat , oa ekrtijA

¹¹ ept-¶Qjij] epj] e/kpuh] if. kz k , oa txnh'ki jA

5-6-2 ctV Ddyu ea vi ; klrnk

rkfydk l a 1 ea ; w Mh , p Mh ds fy, ctV fofu; eu , oa muds fo:) 0; ; inf'kr fd; k x; k gA

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vunku] 0; ; , oa cpr dks n'kkrk foj . kh

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o"kl	vunku		diy vunku	0; ;	cpra		vh; izk
	okLrfod	vuqij d			jkf'k	fr'k r	
2005-06	302.29	2.96	305.25	282.58	22.67	7.50	22.61
2006-07	684.39	52.04	736.43	384.67	351.76	47.76	319.60
2007-08	791.82	356.14	1147.96	556.19	591.77	51.54	591.88
diy	1778.50	411.14	2189.64	1223.44	966.20	44.13	934.09

‰=kr % fofu; kx ys[kk‰

fcgkj ctV fu; ekoyh ds vuq kj foHkkx }jkk l efdv ctV i kDdyuka dks ; Fkk l lko l gh gkuk pkfg, , oa foHkkxk/; {k@fu; a-h i nkf/kdkjh dks cpr@ vf/kdkbz dh fLFkr ea i ufofu; kx@ vh; izk l iuf' pr djuk pkfg, A

vuqij d vunku 0; Fkz l kfcv gg

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K

- vfHkys[ka dh l dh{kk l s irk pyk fd {ks=h; dk; ky; ka l s fuf/k dh okLrfod vko' ; drk dk eW; kadu fd, cxj gh foHkkx ctV r\$ kj dj jgk Fkka ; g vuqij d vunku dh i Lohdfr l s ifjyf{kr Fkk ftl l s o"kl 2006&07 ea 47-76 ifr'kr rFkk o"kl 2007&08 ea 51-54 ifr'kr dk ogr cpr gvk tks eq; r% fuf/k dh mi yC/krk ds cktm ; kstuvka dh viwkrk@ vdk; kko; u] folk foHkkx }jkk Lohdfr dh vi nUkrk vkfn ds dkj . k gvkA
- 1778-50 djkm+ #i ; s ds okLrfod vunku ds vykok 411-14 djkm+ #i ; s dh vuqij d vunku 0; Fkz l kfcv gpbz D; kfid o"kl 2005&08 ds njs ku 966-20 djkm+ #i ; s dk cpr gvk Fkka bl ds vykok] l kef; d eW; kadu rFkk vh; izk ds foijhr folkh; o"kl ds vfre fnu diy cpr ea l s 934-09 djkm+ #i ; s 196-68 ifr'kr 1/2 vh; fir fd, x, A folkh; fu; ek@ctV fu; ekoyh ds i ko/kkuka dh voggyuk foHkkx ea n; uh; ctVh; fu; a . k dks bfxr djrk Fkka
- o"kl 2007&08 ea 591-88 djkm+ #i ; s dk vh; izk vfre cpr 1/591-77 djkm+ #i ; s l s 11 yk[k #i ; s vf/kd Fkka cpr dh i R; k'kk ea vf/kd vh; izk ds ifj . kkeLo: i vf/kd 0; ; gvk tks : X.k vkarjd fu; a . k ra= n'kkrk Fkka

5-6-3 0; ; dk vuqJo . k

fcgkj E; iuf l i y ys[kk fu; ekoyh dk fu; e 4 i R; d ; w , y ch ea eny ift; ka ; Fkk l jdkj vunku i ath]_ . k i ath , oa 0; ; i ath vkfn dk l rkkj . k i ko/kkfu r djrk gA

0; ; fu; æ.k vfhkys[k
i ath l a'kkfjr ugha Fks

ueuk tkfpr l Hkh ; w , - ch- ea ; g ik; k x; k fd eny vfhkys[k o ift; k; tS k Åij of.kr gS
dk l a'kkj.k ugha fd; k tk jgk Fkka ifj.kkeLo: i vupku@_.kka l s fd, x, 0; ; fd
oLrflFkfr foHkx }kjk l fuf'pr ugha dh tk l dhA ; g bfxr djrk Fk fd foHkx }kjk i Hkkoh
0; ; fu; æ.k ugha j [kk tk jgk Fk tS k fd l a'kkfjr vf/kfu; eka@ fu; eka ds rgr i ko/kkfur Fkka

5-6-4 vl sud tek ea ; kstuk fuf/k dk j [kk tkuk

fcgkj ctV fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 107 1/3½ l g ifBr fcgkj dks'kkxkj l fgrk dk fu; e 300 ; g
i ko/kkfur djrk gS fd dkbZ Hkh /ku dks'kkxkj l s vkgfjr ugha fd; k tk, xk tc rd fd ml ds
rRdky Hkxrkku dh vko'; drk u gka vkca/u@fofu; kxka dks 0; i xr gkus l s cpkus vFkok dk; l
ds f0; kLo; u dh ekx dh i R; k'kk e; ftl dh i wkrk ea vfrjd l e; dk yxuk l Hkkfor gS
j kf'k dks vkgfjr djuk vuks ugha gA

vl sud tek ea j [ks
x, 7-36 djkm+ #i ; s
N%o"kkā rd v0; ān
jgs

vl sud tek ds rgr j [kh x; h jkf'k dh ek=k n'kkZus okyh dkbZ iath foHkx ea l a'kkfjr ugha
Fkka , d h iath dh vuqLFkfr ea ys[kki jh[kk dks ml LFkfr fd, x, dks'kkxkj pkykuka l s
vl sud tek ea j [kh x; h jkf'k dh x.kuk dh x; h gA ; g ik; k x; k fd o"K 2001&02 rd
foHkku vof/k; ka ea foHkku ; kstuvka l s l a'kkfjr dgy 7-36 djkm+ #i ; s vkgfjr fd, x, vks
vl sud tek ea j [ks x, A jkf'k dks foUkh; o"K ds var ea vkgfjr fd; k x; k Fkka vl sud tek
ea j [kh x; h jkf'k ekpl 2008 rd v0; oār i Mā Fkh tks detkj foUkh; fu; æ.k n'kkZk Fkka

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5-7 fcgkj dks'kkxkj l fgrk] E; fufl i y ys[kk fu; ekoyh dk vuq kyu

5-7-1 jkdM+cgh dk l a'kkj.k

fcgkj E; fufl i y ys[kk fu; ekoyh 1928 ds fu; e 15] 63 , oa 66 ds rgr i R; d ; w , y ch dks
fofgr iā = ea , d jkdM+cgh dk l a'kkj.k djuk gA i R; d ekg ds var ea jkdM+cgh dk
var'kSk fudkyuk gS rFk l a'kkfjr dk; i kyd inf/kdkjh 1/4u- , oa 0; - ink-@
v/; {k@mik/; {k@l fpo ds : i ek l s l gh gkus ds irhd Li : i glrk[kfjr gkuk pkfg, A jkdM+
cgh ea var'kSk , oa jkdM+ 'kSk l R; kfir gkus pkfg, A fcgkj E; fufl i y ys[kk fu; ekoyh ds
vuq kj jkdMegh 'kSk dk dks'kkxkj ea l a'kkfjr ys[ks l s ekf d rks ij feyku fd; k tkuk
pkfg, A

; w , y ch }kjk
l a'kkfjr jkdM+cgh
dk vkof/kd feyku
ughaf d; k x; k

30 ueuk tkfpr ; w , y- ch- ea fuEufyf[kr vfu; ferrk, j i k; h x; h %

- pkj ; w , y- ch¹² ea jkdM+cgh 'kSk l R; kfir ugha Fks tcfd 'kSk 26 ; w , y ch ds 'kSk
l a'kkfjr dk; i kyd inf/kdkjh }kjk l R; kfir Fkka
- ikp ; w , y ch¹³ ea var'kSk dk foj.k ugha fy[kk x; k Fk tcfd 10 ; w , y ch¹⁴ ds
ekeys ea dks'kkxkj ys[ks ea 'kL; @ux.; ¹⁵ var'kSk Fkka 'kSk 15 ; w , y ch¹⁶ ds 37-53 djkm+
#i ; s ds var'kSk dks'kkxkj }kjk l a'kkfjr ys[ks ea j [k fy, x, Fkka

¹² Hkkxyij] t; uxj] [kqk: ij , oa l hoku A

¹³ dks'x; k] fcg; k] Hkkxyij] cgnj xat , oa dth/h A

¹⁴ vkj/k] dckk] t; uxj] [kqk: ij] dkbZyoj] e/kpui] ept-10] ij] ekthij] epxj , oa 'kkgij A

- fdl h Hkh ; w , y ch 1/2 eksj dks NkMoj 1/2 }kjk jkdM+cgh 'ksk dk feyku l cfi/kr dks'kkxkj }kjk l a'kkfjr ys[ks ds 'ksk l s ugha fd; k x; k FkA x; k E; fufl iy dki/kj s ku ea dks'kkxkj }kjk l a'kkfjr ys[ks l s jkdM+cgh dk feyku ugha fd; s tkus ds ij .kkeLo: i] epl 2008 rd 10-75 dj kM+#i ; s dk varj ik; k x; kA

; g bfixr fd; s tkus ij x; k E; fufl iy ikf/kdkj us crk; k 1/2 epl 2008 1/2 fd o"lz 1983 l s gh dks'kkxkj ys[ks dks l R; kfir ugha dj jgk Fk rFk ekeys dks ftyk nMkf/kdkjh dks l nfhkr dj fn; k x; k gA tokc rd 1/2 xr ugha Fk D; kfd l fgrk ds iko/kkuka ds vud kj jkdM+cgh l a'kkj .k grq ekfl d l keatu vko'; d gA vll; 29 ; w , y ch }kjk ys[kk ij h'kk dks tokc ugha fn; k x; kA

foHkx us bl s Lohdkj fd; k 1/2 uoaj 2008 1/2 rFk mfpr dkj bkbz djus dh ckr dgh x; hA

5-7-2 mi dj dk vkjksi .k

- fcgkj LokLF; mi dj fu; e] 1972 ds vud kj gkMhax dj dk 50 ifr'kr 1/4 vihy 1982 l 1/2 LokLF; mi dj ds : i ea ; w , y ch }kjk l a'g.k fd; k tkuk Fk rFk 10 ifr'kr l a'g.k 'k' d dh dVks'h dj l jdkjh ys[ks ea tek dj nuk FkA l a'fgr mi dj 1/90 ifr'kr 1/2 dks LokLF; l okvka ds fodkl ea mi ; ks fd; k tkuk FkA fcgkj E; fufl iy fu; ekoyh dk fu; e 22 foHkxh; i kfir; ka l s 0; ; dk fu'ks'k djrk gA

- ueuk tkfpr 13 ; w , y ch¹⁷ ea LokLF; mi dj @ f'k'kk mi dj dk i Fkd foj .k l a'kkfjr ugha FkA fdl h Hkh ueuk tkfpr ; w , y ch ea ekfl d fj VuZ ugha Hksts tk jgs FkA

l a'fgr LokLF;
mi dj 1/4-42 dj kM+
#i ; 1/2 @ f'k'kk mi dj
1/4-42 dj kM+ #i ; 1/2
fu; ekud kj dks'kkxkj
ea ugha tek fd; s x; s

- ; g ik; k x; k fd ueuk tkfpr 30 ea l s 17¹⁸ ; w , y ch us o"lz 2005&08 ds nkj ku LokLF; mi dj en ea 4-42 dj kM+ #i ; s dk l a'g.k fd; k Fk rFk dks'kkxkj ea 3-98 dj kM+ #i ; s 1/90 ifr'kr 1/2 tek djus ds ctk; ml s dfez ka ds oru Hkks ij 0; ; dj fn; k FkA

- ml h izdkj] fcgkj ikFkfed f'k'kk fu; ekoyh] 1959 ds rgr f'k'kk dj 50 ifr'kr dh nj l s 1/4 vihy 1982 l 1/2 jkT; ea eqir ikFkfed f'k'kk grq vkjksi r fd; k tkrk gA l a'fgr jk'k dks l jdkjh ys[ks ea tek fd; k tkuk gA fcgkj E; fufl iy fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 22 ds foijhr] ueuk tkfpr 30 ea l s 17¹³ ; w , y ch }kjk o"lz 2005&08 ds nkj ku 4-42 dj kM+ #i ; s f'k'kk mi dj ds : i ea l a'fgr fd; k x; k vks bl s LFkki uk 0; ; ij mi ; ks fd; k x; k tks f'k'kk mi dj dk vuf/kdr 0; ; FkA

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¹⁵ eksj 1/22-00 #i ; 1/2 A

¹⁶ cDI j] HkHkqk] cueu[kh] nkukij] x; kj txnh'kij] fd'kuxat] dgyxlp] [kxky] egkjktxat] uoxfN; kj ihjk i f. kEk] l gjl k , oa l hoku A

¹⁷ cgnjxat] ckdkx; kj HkHkqk] cueu[kh] t; uxj] txnh'kij] dkbijoj] dgyxlp] dka] fd'kuxat] ekrtij] uoxfN; k , oa 'lkgijA

¹⁸ vkjk&31-69 yk[k #i ; } ckdk&0-21 yk[k #i ; } Hkxyij&89-33 yk[k #i ; } fofg; k&0-89 yk[k #i ; } cDI j&4-39 yk[k #i ; } nkukij& 9-99 yk[k #i ; } x; k&65-37 yk[k #i ; } [kxky&0-94 yk[k #i ; } [kh #ij&0-36 yk[k #i ; } eksj&30-39 yk[k #i ; } eqt 1/2 jij&150-83 yk[k #i ; } e?puh&7-77 yk[k #i ; } egkjktxat&0-04 yk[k #i ; } ihjk&0-86 yk[k #i ; } i f. lz k&31-90 yk[k #i ; } l gjl k&18-46 yk[k #i ; s , oa fl oku&10-58 yk[k #i ; A

bl iɔdkj] iHkkoh fu; æ.k ds vHkko ds ifj.kkeLo: i oržeku fu; eka ds rgr ; w , y ch }kjk
l æzgr LokLF; @ f'k{k mi dj dk vuf/kdr mi ; ks gq/kA

; g n'kkz s tkus ij foHkkx us rF; dks Lohdkj fd; k vksj crk; k fd jkf'k ; w , y ch ea LoPNrk
, oa l ækkj.k dk; ka ij Hkh [kpz dh x; h FkhA tokc rdz ær ugha Fkh D; kfd midj ds : i ea
l æzgr jkf'k l jdkjh ys[ks ea tek dh tkuh pkfg, FkhA

5-8 ç'kkl fud fu; æ.k

gkykfd fcgkj E; fufl iy vf/kfu; e 2007] višy 2007 l s iHkkoh Fkj dkbz fu; e@fofu; eu]
dk; fof/k bl vf/kfu; e ds rgr] fcgkj E; fufl iy puiko fu; ekoyh dks NkM+ dj xBr ugha
FkhA

5-8-1 u, ç i = ij ys[ks dk fuekz k

foHkkx }kjk u; k
ys[kk ç i = vi uk; k
x; k

Hkkjr ds fu; æd , oa egkys[kki jh{kad us ekspz 2004 ea ; w , y ch ds fy, mfpr ctV , oa ys[kk
i i = dk l qko fn; k FkhA l eku væhdj.k grq uxj fodkl ea=ky; }kjk l Hkh jkT; ka ea ; g
ifj l pkfjr Hkh fd; k x; kA rnuq kj] jkT; l jdkj@ foHkkx l s u, i i = ds væhdj.k o bl s
MkVv cd rš kj djus grq ckjckj vuqk'k fd; k x; kA izkku egkys[kkdkj] izkku l fpo , oa ; w
, y ch ds eq; dk; i kyd inkf/kdkfj; ka }kjk cBda@ l feukj Hkh fd, x, A i jarq; g ik; k x; k
fd fdl h Hkh ueuk tkfpr ; w , y ch }kjk u, i i = ea ys[kk rš kj ugha fd; k x; kA bl iɔdkj
i R; d ; w , y ch }kjk ys[kkdu i i = ds vi ukus ; k yxw djus ea dkbz , d: i rk ugha FkhA

B
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; g n'kkz tkus ij foHkkx us ys[kki jh{k ds rF; dks Lohdkj fd; k vksj crk; k uoaj 2008½ fd
49 ; w , y ch ekeyka ea futh vfHkdj.kka dh igpku dj ys[kk l ækkj.k , oa ; w , y ch ds dfez; ka
dks if'k{k.k nus grq fu; Dr fd; k x; k D; kfd ys[ks dh ubz izkkyh l s os voxr ugha FkhA

5-8-2 vfxæka dk vl ek; kstu

fcgkj dks'kkxkj l fgrk ds fu; e 611 l g i fBr fcgkj E; fufl iy fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 74 ds
vuq kj vfxæ ds rksj dkbz jkf'k ugha nh tkuh pkfg, tcrd fd ; g fo'okl djus dk dkbz
dkj.k gks fd ftl dk; Z ds fy, jkf'k dh vko' ; drk gš og foUkh; o"lz ds vanj i w lz dj fy; k
tk, xk , oa Hkkprku Hkh dj fn; k tk, xkA fofok , oa vkdfLed idfr ds dk; ka ds fy, l jdkjh
l odka dks inku fd; k x; k vfxæ] nš rk frfFk ds 15 fnuka ds vanj gh l ek; kftr dj fy; k
tkuk pkfg, A

ueuk tkfpr 30 ea l s 15 ; w , y ch¹⁹ ea ; g ik; k x; k fd ekspz 2008 rd ; kstuvka ds
dk; k lo; u grq 650 l jdkjh l odka dks 16-75 djkm+ #i ; s crksj vfxæ inku fd; k x; k Fkh
ftl ea o"lz 2004&05 rd 12-76 djkm+ #i ; s l ek; kstu grq yfcr FkhA ; g ik; k x; k fd 650
l jdkjh l odka ea l } 8 dehz ftuds fo:) 2-75 yk[k #i ; s yfcr Fkh] fnoær gks ; pds Fks
tcf d 7 dehz ftuds fo:) 1-37 djkm+ #i ; s dh jkf'k yfcr Fkh] vfxæka dk l ek; kstu fd,

¹⁹ clxk; k % 7-23 yk[k #i ; s([kxly % 2-30 yk[k #i ; s(e/kuh % 45-14 yk[k #i ; s(x; k % 251 yk[k
#i ; s(t; uxj % 4-93 yk[k #i ; s(epj % 155-75 yk[k #i ; s(dgyxpo % 1-94 yk[k #i ; s(cDI j %
164-56 yk[k #i ; s(txnh'kij % 0-33 yk[k #i ; s(fd'kuxat % 3-43 yk[k #i ; s(nkukij % 710-77
yk[k #i ; s(i. k k % 74-02 yk[k #i ; s(cdpk % 1-65 yk[k #i ; s(eqt'Qjij % 94-35 yk[k #i ; s, oa
l hoku % 157-51 yk[k #i ; A

cxj vl; dk; ky; ka dks LFkkukarfjr gks ppds Fks *ii fff'k"V&5-1/A* 15 uelk tkfpr ; w , y ch ea vfxe iath l *akkfjr* ugha FkA vr% yfcr vfxeka dks l fuf' pr ugha fd; k tk l dk FkA

- mi jkDr ds vykok fcgkj l jdkj us ckMj , fj; k Moysi ew/ Ldhe ds rgr t; uxj uxj i pk; r ea i Fk fuekz k grq 1-76 djkm+ #i; s inku fd; k FkA 1-76 djkm+ #i; s ea l s nks²⁰ vehu²¹ dks 20 dk; ka ds fØ; k lo; u grq 76-65 yk[k #i; s %vi hy 2006½ ea çnku fd; s x, rFkk 'k'k 10 dk; ka ds fy, , d duh; vfhk; rk²² dks 1-88 yk[k #i; s fn; k %ebl 2007½ x; k FkA ; | fi ; kstukvka dks , d o"z ea i wkl dj yuk Fkk] os u rks ijs gh fd, tk l ds vksj u gh ys[kki jh{kk frfFk %tqkbl 2008½ rd vfxeka dk l ek; kst u gh fd; k tk l dk FkA bu dfez ka dks l e; l e; ij ogr jkf'k; ka dk vfxe fn; k tkuk fcgkj ykd dk; Z l fgrk ds i frdny Fkk tks ; g fofgr djrk Fkk fd dk; ka ds fØ; k lo; u grq vuqMyh; i nkf/kdkjh l s uhps dh dkfV ds dfez ka dks dk; Z fØ; k lo; u grq vfxe ugha inku djuk FkA

yfcr vfxeka ds l ek; kst u ea foye rFkk vfxe iath dk vl *akkj.k* vuqpr vuqJo.k dk gh l pd ugha Fk oju-bl l s l jdkjh /ku ds nfofu; kst u dk Hkh [krjk FkA

5-8-3 __.k iath dk l *akkj.k*

fcgkj foHkh; fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 360] 361 , oa 369 ds vuq kj] foHkx dks Lohdr __.kka ds vuqJo.k , oa ml dh ol myh ds ns[kjs[k ds fy, , d i iath %ystj½ dk l *akkj.k* djuk pkfg, A ; w , y ch Lrj ij E; fuf l i y ys[kk fu; ekoyh 1928 dk fu; e 4 %v½ __.k iath , oa __.k fuf/k; ka ds fofu; kx iath dk l *akkj.k* i ko/kkfur djrk gA

l dh{kk us i dV fd; k fd u rks foHkx vksj u gh uelk tkfpr ; w , y ch }kjk dksl __.k iath dk l *akkj.k* fd; k x; k FkA fcgkj l jdkj ds folk ys[ks ds vuq kj o"z 2007&08 rd jkT; ea ; w , y ch ds fo:) 343-35 djkm+ #i; s % __.k % 240-75 djkm+ #i; s rFkk C; kt % 102-60 djkm+ #i; % yfcr FkA bu ea l spkj uelk tkfpr ; w , y ch²³ ea ; w , y ch }kjk tS k ifrosnr fd; k x; k Fkk] 27-24 yk[k #i; s dh yfcr __.k jkf'k FkA vl; ; w , y ch __.kka dk foj.k mi LFkfi r djus ea foQy jgs D; kfid __.k i f t; k; l *akkfjr* ugha FkA

__k iath dh vuq fLFkr ea __.kka dh ol myh@i qHkkrku dks l fuf' pr@vuqJo.k ugha fd; k tk l drk FkA

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²⁰ *Jh l w ho fl g] %73-44 yk[k #i; % & 19 ; kstukvka ds fy, rFkk Jh foey dekj pllljh %3-21 yk[k #i; % & , d ; kstuk ds fy, A*

²¹ *vehu % , d l jdkjh l od tks tehu dh eki djrk gA*

²² *Jh tuknU fl g] d- vfhk; rk & 10 ; kstukvka ds fy, A*

²³ *cDI j] [lxky] fd'kuxat , oa l hokuA*

5-8-4 dj ekix ukfVI dk tkjh fd; k tkuk

fcgkj E; fufl iy vf/kfu; e 2007 dk /kkjk 158 ea ; g iko/kku gs fd cdk; k dj ds Hkxrkku , oa ol nyh l fufl pr djus gsrq E; fufl i syVh ukfVI 'kq' d ds l kFk fu/kkfjr njka ij foyfcr Hkxrkku ds fy, C; kt vkjksir djrs gq ekax tkjh dj l drh gA vlxj E; fufl iy ys[kk fu; ekoyh 1951 %djka dh ol nyh% dk fu; e 10 , oa fu; e 39 ii = ^c^ ea ekax , oa l xg.k iath dk l dkkj.k , oa ml l syfcr djka ds l ph dk fuekz k fd; k tkuk iko/kkfur djrk gA

ueuk tkfpr ftyka ea 24-38 djkm+ #i ; s dh ekax l xg.k gsrq yfcr Fkh

; g ik; k x; k fd fdl h Hkh ueuk tkfpr ; w , y ch ea yfcr djka ds Hkxrkku , oa ol nyh gsrq dkbz Hkh fofu; eu ugha cuk; k x; k FkA u rks ekx dk ukfVI yxkrkj tkjh fd, tkrs Fks vks u gh ekx o l xg.k iath gh l dkkfjr FkA gkykfd ; w , y ch us dPph ekax iath] tks dj l xgd ds ikl l dkkfjr Fk] ds vk/kkj ij ekax] l xg.k , oa 'k'sk dj jkf'k dk vkdMs i Lrj fd; k ftl dh l R; rk l fufl pr ugha dh tk l drh FkA ueuk tkfpr 30 ea l s 20²⁴ ; w , y ch ea 33-03 djkm+ #i ; s ds ekax ds fo:) ; w , y ch }kjk ek= 8-65 djkm+ #i ; s %26-30 ifr'kr% gh l xgr fd; k tk l dk rFk 'k'sk 24-38 djkm+ #i ; s l xg.k cdk; k ds : i ea Nkm+ fn; k x; kA

5-8-5 ekuo 'kfä çca/ku

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fdl h l xBu dh ekuo'kfä dk mi ; kx bl i djk fd; k tkuk pkfg, fd mi yC/k l d k/kuka rgr vf/kdre mRi kndrk iklr dh tk l dA gkykfd] fohkx us Lohdr cy] inLFkfi rka dh l a[; k] fjdR; k] vkfn l dkh dkbz C; k] k ekax tkus ij Hkh mi yC/k ugha dj; kA o"z 2007&08 ds fy, rrh; jkT; foUk vk; kx us oru , oa HkUs ds fy, 0; ; vuwr fd; k Fk ij ; g Hkh vuqka k fd; k Fk fd iR; d o"z 20 ifr'kr dh nj l s ekuo 'kfä ij 0; ; dh dVks h dh tk, xh , oa l kFk&l kFk ; w , y ch dks Hkh 0; ; dh i fr'z vi us l d k/kuka l s djrs gq dkykrj vkRe fuHk] gkuk FkA

; w , y ch ea ekuo 'kfä ea 40 çfr'kr dh deh Fkh

ueuk tkfpr 30 ea 27 ; w , y ch }kjk inUk Lohdr cy , oa inLFkfi rka dh fLFkr ds vuq kj 6087 Lohdr cy ds fo:) ek= 3607 deh gh dk; jr FkA bl i djk Lohdr cy l s 2480 0; fä %40 ifr'kr% dh deh FkA cuea[kh] ekrih j , oa 'kkgi j ds ; w , y ch }kjk ekuo 'kfä dk Lohdr cy ugha inku fd; k x; kA fohkku Lrjka ij dfez ka dh deh us fohkx ds l dy i fjpyu , oa , sPNd yHkkfUorka gsrq l gk; ; kst ukvka ds fØ; klu; u dks Hkh çHkkfor fd; kA

fohkx us Lohdr fd; k vksj crk; k fd l d/kr ; w , y ch dks vko' ; d deh ds fu; kst u gsrq 'kfä inku fd, tkus dk ekeyk fopkj k/khu gA

5-8-6 i fj l ä fÜk i ath dk l dkkj.k , oa Hkamkj dk l R; ki u

fcgkj foUkh; fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 138 l g i fBr fcgkj E; fufl iy ys[kk fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 100 , oa 102 ds vuq kj i R; d bdkbz@; w , y ch dks vi us i fj l heu ds vnrj Hkrie , oa Hkouka l fgr l Hkh l jdkjh vpy l ä fÜk; ka dk , d i ath l dkkj.k djuk gA

²⁴ vkj] cueu[kh] dk-} fcf; k] HkHkx] cDI j] nkuj] txnh'kij] fd'luxat] [kd; ij] e/kpuit] egkjt xat] epj] eqt %Qjij] ekrih j] uoxfN; k] ihj] i f. kèk] l gil k , oa l hokuA

fdl h Hkh ; w , y ch@
 vkj Mh , }kjk
 mi yC/k l jdkjh
 l á fÜk dk ifjl á fÜk
 i ath dk l ákkj .k ugha
 fd; k x; k Fkk

; g ns[kk x; k fd dkbZ Hkh ueuk tkfpr bdkbZ@ ; w , y ch }kjk dkbZ ifjl á fÜk i ath dk
 l ákkj .k ugha fd; k x; k FkkA ifj .kkeLi : i i cZku dks ifjl á fÜk; ka ds l tu@miktZ dk dkbZ
 C; ksjk mi yC/k ugha Fkk ftl l s mlga l g f{kr vf/kdkj {ks=@ l ákkj .k ea fy; k tk l dA

i p% fcgkj foÜkh; fu; ekoyh ds fu; e 143 ds rgr-HkMkj dk okf"kd Hkkrd fujh{k.k fd; k
 tkuk pfg, A fdl h Hkh ueuk tkfpr ; w , y ch }kjk HkMkj i ath ds vuq kj HkMkj dk okf"kd
 Hkkrd fujh{k.k ugha dj; k x; k FkkA ifj .kkeLo: i ; w , y ch HkMkj dh okLrfod fLFkr
 vf/kdkbZ@deh@dkykrh HkMkj vkfn l fuf'pr djus rFkk vko'; d dkj bkbZ vkj dk djus dh
 fLFkr ea ugha FkA

5-9 çpkyu fu; æ .k

jkT; ea uxjka ds Rofjr , oa ; kstuk) fodkl ds fy, Hkkjr l jdkj us o"z 2005&06 l s rhu
 ubZ ; kstukvka dks vkj dk fd; k Fkk tks Fks %

- tokgj yky ug# jk"Vh; uxj uohudj .k fe'ku %ts , u , u ; w vkj , e½
- l efdR vkokl h; , oa >Xh >ki Mh fodkl dk; Øe %vkbZ , p , l Mh i h½
- Nks/s , oa e/; e 'kgjka grq uxj var% l jpkuk fodkl dk; Øe %; w vkbZ Mh , l , l , e
 Vh½

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fcgkj e½ ts , u , u ; w vkj , e grq i Vuk , oa cks/x; k uxjka dks fpfàr fd; k x; k tcfD vkbZ
 , p , l Mh i h , oa ; w vkbZ Mh , l , l , e Vh dks ts , u , u ; w vkj , e vkPNkfnr uxjka dks
 NkM+ l Hkh uxjka ea dk; kZUor fd; k tkuk FkA foLrr ifj; kstuk ifromuka %Mh i h vkj½ ds
 vuqknu , oa jkT; ea ; kstuk ds vuqlo.k grq tuojh 2006 ea , d fodkl vk; Dr dh v/; {krk
 ea , d jkT; Lrjh; Lohdfr l febr % , l , y , l l h½ xBr dh x; hA vuqkfnr Mh i h vkj dks
 Hkkjr l jdkj dks fuf/k foefDr grq vxZ kfjr fd; k tkuk FkA Mh i h vkj ds fueZk dks
 l gk; fnr djuš fuf/k; ka ds i pkyu grq , oa ; kstukvka ds fØ; kJo; u %; kstuk fofunZ kuka ds
 vuq kj½ grq , d jkT; Lrjh; ukMy vfHkdj .k fcgkj uxj fodkl vfHkdj .k %ch ; w Mh , % , oa
 ftyk Lrj ij ftyk vkokl h; fodkl vfHkdj .k %Mh ; w Mh , % xBr fd , x , A l febr fucZku
 vf/kfu; e 1860 ds varXr jkT; l jdkj }kjk cMk , oa MmMk l febr; ka dk xBu fd; k x; k FkA
 cMk dk eq; mÍš; jkT; l jdkj dks 'kgjh xjhch mlwyyu grq foHkUu uhrxr fodYi dk
 fu/kkj .k djuk o l pko nuk rFkk MmMk dks fpfàr ykHkfuorka ds ykHk ds fy, ; kstukvka ds
 dk; kJo; u ea enn ; k l pko nuk gA cMk dks l cZ/kr MmMk vka l s Mh i h vkj i ktr dj , l , y
 , l l h ds vuqknu grq l efi r , oa Hkkjr l jdkj@ fcgkj l jdkj dks fuf/k dh foefDr grq
 vxZ kfjr djuk FkA

i pkyu fu; æ .k ea dfe; k ts k fd foHkx }kjk o"z 2005&08 ds nkjku vkj dk fd , x ,
 ; kstukvka@dk; Øeka l s ifj yf{kr Fkk} vkxs dh dMdkvka ea foofj .kr gA

5-9-1 l efdR vkokl h; , oa >Xh >ki Mh fodkl dk; Øe %vkbZ , p , l -Mh-i h½

l efdR vkokl h; , oa >Xh >ki Mh fodkl dk; Øe %dlnz , oa jkT; ea 80 % 20 ds vuq kr ea
 vdk/kkfj rkh½ dk eq; mÍš; >Xh >ki Mh ea jgus okys ds edkuka dk mlU; u@fueZk k djuk

Fkka , d vkokl h; bdkbz dh l hfyax ykxr²⁵ %xig fuekz k% 80 gtkj #i; s fu/kkfjr dh x; h Fkh ftl dh l cf/kr foHkkx ds mPp 'kfDrdr l febr }kjk , d o"lz mijkr l eh{kk dh tkuh Fkha l gk; rkj ; w , y ch ds Mh ih vkj ds vk/kkj ij inku fd; k tkuk Fkka

; g ns[kk x; k fd 120 ; w , y ch ea l s %i Vuk , oa cks/kx; k NkMEdj % foHkkx ek= 10 ; w , y ch l s Mh ih vkj ikr dj l dk ftl s Hkkjr l jdkj }kjk ekpl 2007 ea 80-73 djkm+ #i; s ds fy, vupkfnr fd; k x; ka foHkkx us tu 2007 rFkk Qjoh 2008 ds chp 10²⁶ ; w , y ch ds fy, 28-86 djkm+ #i; s ds fd'r dk fudkl h dh rFkk ml s ekpl 2008 ea vupkfnr Mh ih vkj ds fO; kJo; u grq cMk dks LFkkukarfjr dj fn; ka 'ksk 110 ; w , y ch ds Mh ih vkj fufekr ugha Fks %vxLr 2008%²⁷

l dh{kk us vks mn?kkfVr fd; k fd foHkkx us fnukad 4 ekpl 2008 dks edkuka ds fuekz k grq , d vfHkdj .k²⁷ dks dk; kcfVr fd; ka tykbz 2008 ea mDr vfHkdj .k us l fpr fd; k fd 80 gtkj #i; s dh nj l sedkuka dk fuekz k l blko ugha Fkka bl ds ckn] foHkkx ds mPp 'kfDr l febr us ; w , y ch ds ekeys ea ykxr nj c<k dj 1-20 yk[k #i; s ifr bdkbz dj fn; k %tykbz 2008 , oa fl r%j 2008%²⁸

bl i%dkj] o"lz 2005&06 ea vkj bl dh x; h ; kstuk 110 ; w , y ch ea Mh ih vkj fuekz k ugha fd, tkus ds dkj .k ykxw ugha dh tk l dhA ; g ; kstuk dk detkj vuqJo.k rFkk 'kgjh > %xh&>ki Mh ea jgus okyka dks bfPNr ykHk l s ofpr fd; k tkuk n'kkzk Fkka foHkkx us bl s Lohdkj %uocj 2008% djrs gq l qkkj kRed dkj bkbz djus dh ckr dghA

5-9-2 Nkvs , oa e/; e 'kgjka ds fy, uxj vr% j puk fodkl dk; %e %; w vkbz Mh , l , l , e Vh%

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Nkvs , oa e/; e 'kgjka grq uxj vr% j puk fodkl dk; %e dk mis'; uxj vr% j puk ; Fk l Melka dk pksMhdj .k] tyki frl izkkyh dk uohudj .k] ey fudkl @ty fudkl rFkk ty fudk; ka dk l j {k .k vkfn dk fodkl djuk Fkka dk; %e fuf/k dh dlnz , oa jkT; l jdkjka ds e/; 80 % 20 ds vuq kr ea va k/kkfjr Fkha

l dh{kk us mn?kkfVr fd; k fd 120 ; w , y ch %i Vuk , oa cks/kx; k NkMEdj % ea l s foHkkx tuojh 2007 rd uks ; w , y ch²⁸ l s Mh ih vkj ikr dj l dk Fkka 152-57 djkm+ #i; s %i f'f'k"V&5-2% ds ; s Mh ih vkj tuojh , oa ekpl 2007 ea jkT; Lrjh; Lohdfr l febr l s vupkfnr dj fy, x, Fks , oa Hkkjr l jdkj dks vupknu rFkk fuf/k dh foedDr grq Hkst k x; ka Hkkjr l jdkj us ekpl 2007 ea bl ; w , y ch ds fy, fuf/k foedDr fd; k ijarq foHkkx jkT; l jdkj l s fuf/k vkgfjr ugha dj l dk D; kfd blga folkh; o"lz 2006&07 ds fcYdy vr ea ekpx x; k Fkka foHkkx us gkykfd 75-43 djkm+ #i; s %fcgkj l jdkj dk va k % 15-26 djkm+ #i; s rFkk Hkkjr l jdkj dk va k % 60-17 djkm+ #i; s % ekpl 2008 ea vkgfjr fd; k Fkka rFkk ml s cMk ds ek/; e l s vxLr 2008 ea l cf/kr uks ; w , y ch dks LFkkukarfjr %74-57 djkm+ #i; s % dj fn; k Fkka

²⁵ l hfyax nj & l jdkj dk xig fuekz k grq fu/kkfjr vfkdre jlf'ka

²⁶ dkah] vkf%ckcn] ujdFV; kxat] ekrti g] jkd Mh] 'kq[ki g]k] Hkkxyi g] fd'kuxat] cgknj xat , oa i % .kz ka

²⁷ es fglnlrku i hQ& fyfeVMA

²⁸ cf[r; kj i g] cjch?kk] Hkhkavk] pfd; k] Qr%gk] ej yhxat] ujdFV; kxat] ykyxat , oa jkd MhA

l d h { k k u s v k x s i z d V f d ; k f d f d l h H k h u k s ; w , y c h e a f u f / k d h m i y c / k r k d s c k o t m d k ; k j h k u g h a g k s l d k F k k A ' k s ' k 1 1 1 ; w , y c h d s M h i h v k j v d V m e j 2 0 0 8 r d u r k s f u f e r F k s v k s j u g h H k k j r l j d k j d k s H k s t s g h x , F k k A

b l i z d k j j o " k z 2 0 0 5 e a v k j h k d h x ; h ; k s t u k l e l l o ; d s v H k k o j n ; u h ; v u u p o . k r k j d e t k j v k a r f j d f u ; a = . k d s d k j . k v H k h r d 1 / 4 u o e j 2 0 0 8 1 / 2 f u f " Ø ; F k h f t l d k i f j . k k e ' k g j h v k c k n h d k s y k H k i n k u d j u s e a f o Q y j g k A

5-10 v k a r f j d y s [k k i j h { k k

f o ù k f o H k k x d k y s [k k i j h { k k L d a k ; w M h , p M h d h y s [k k i j h { k k d j r k g A o " k z 2 0 0 5 & 0 8 d s n k s j u f o ù k f o H k k x d s y s [k k i j h { k k u s 5 - 8 4 d j k M + # i ; s d s f o ù k h ; v k i f ù k d s 3 4 y s [k k i j h { k k d a f M d k , j t k j h f d ; k A y s [k k i j h { k k f r f e k 1 / 4 t y k b z 2 0 0 8 1 / 2 r d b u y s [k k i j h { k k d a f M d k v k a d k v u i j k y u u g h a f d ; k x ; k F k k A

; w , y c h e a v k a r f j d y s [k k i j h { k k d h d k b z i z k k y h u g h a g A i z k k u e g k y s [k k d k j] f c g k j d s l d y i ; b e k . k e a i j h { k d } L F k k u h ; f u f / k y s [k k 1 / 4 , y , Q , 1 / 2 y s [k k i j h { k k l p k f y r d j r s g A i j h { k d } , y , Q , } k j k t k j h v o y k d u k a d k v u i j k y u i f r o n u r h u e k g d s v n j H k s t k t k u k p k f g , A i j h { k d } , y , Q , } k j k 3 1 e k p z 2 0 0 8 r d t k j h f d , x , f u j h { k . k i f r o n u k a d k f o o j . k r k f y d k l a & 2 e a f n ; k x ; k g s %

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r k f y d k l a & 2

o " k z 2 0 0 5 & 0 8 d s n k s j u y f e r y s [k k i j h { k k d a f M d k v k a d h f u i V k u f L F k f r

1 / # i ; s d j k M + e #

i j h { k d } , y , Q , f c g k j } k j k t k j h d a f M d k v k a d s f u i V k j s e a v R ; f / k d f o y e

o " k z	t k j h f u - i z d h l a	d a f M d k v k a d h l a	j k f ' k	f u i V k , x , d a f M d k v k a d h l a	l f l u f g r j k f ' k	' k s ' k d a f M d k	' k s ' k j k f ' k
2004-05 rd	989	20063	163.79	2507	17.75	17556	146.045
2005-06	25	782	48.07	36	0.30	746	47.77
2006-07	51	1828	64.22	109	0.01	1719	64.21
2007-08	37	1269	55.40	13	NA	1256	55.40
; k s x	1102	23942	331.48	2665	18.06	21277	313.42

r k f y d k l a & 2 n ' k k r h g s f d ; w , y c h l s e k = 1 1 i f r ' k r y f e r d a f M d k , f u i V k ; h t k l d h F k h t k s y f e r d a f M d k v k a d s f u i V k j s g r q v u i j k y u r a = d h v i ; k z r r k d k s n ' k k r k F k k A ; g b f x r f d , t k u s i j f o H k k x u s t u 2 0 0 8 e a y s [k k i j h { k k d a f M d k v k a d s v u i j k y u g r q , d v y x y s [k k i j h { k k L d a k L F k k f i r f d ; k A

5-11 f ' k d k ; r l q ' k k j r a =

o " k z 2 0 0 6 & 0 8 d s n k s j u f o H k k x u s f o d k l d k ; k j f u f o n k v k a , o a n e d k u k a d s v k a / u v k f n l s l a f / k r 7 8 6 , o a 2 2 6 f ' k d k ; r h e k e y s Ø e ' k % e d ; e a = h l f p o k y ; , o a e d ; l f p o l s i k l r f d ; k F k k A b u e k e y k a d k s L F k k u h ; f u d k ; k a v F k o k l a f / k r i k f / k d k j k a d k s t o k e g r q v x d k f j r d j f n ; k

x; k FkA tokc Øe'k% ek= 415 , oa 22 ekeyka ds i klr fd, x, FkA 'k'sk ekeyka ds fy, foHkkx }kjk dkbz vuorhZ dkj bkbz ugha dh x; h FkA o"KZ 2006&07 l s i n dZ ds f'kdK; rh ekeyka ds vfHkys[k l a'kkfjr ugha FkA ; w Mh , p Mh }kjk tYn dkj bkbz fd, tkus dk vHkko] n; uh; fu; æ.k izkkyh dk l p d FkA

foHkkx us bl s Lohdkj fd; k vuorj 2008½ rFk l fipr fd; k fd ykd f'kdK; r dks'kkax dk xBu fd; k tk p p k gA

5-12 vuqo.k

dk; kZy; ka dh vkof/kd fujh{k.k ugha fd; k tkrk FkA foHkkx us E; ifufl iy fu; ekoyh rS kj ugha fd; k FkA

foHkkxh; fu; ekoyh ea foHkkx fo'k'sk l a'kh fu; ekj fofu; eukj dk; fof/k; ka rFk vuq's kka , oa mfpr i kf/kdkj ka dks i s k.kh; i fronuka dh ckjckjrk ds vykok foHkkxh; ; kst ukvka ds fØ; kJo; u l a'kh fn'kk fun'kka dk l eko'sk gkrk gA l xBu ds foHkku foHkkxh; dk; Zdyki ka ij mfpr vadqk yxkus grq; g vko'; d gA E; ifufl i syVh l s l a'kr dkbz foHkkxh; fu; ekoyh vkt rd fufelr ugha FkH gkykfid fcgkj E; ifufl iy vf/kfu; e 2007 ds /kkjk 87 ds vuq kj jkT; l jdkj ds fy, fu; ekoyh fuekZk , oa l a'kkj.k djus dk iko/kku gA rÜk vf/kfu; e ds [kM 88 , oa 89 Hkh jkT; l jdkj }kjk vf/k l fipr i i =ka ea vk; &0; ; foj.k] ys[kk] rgyu i = dks 'kkfey djs gq ok'kZd foÜkh; i fronu dk fuekZk iko/kkfur djrk gA vf/k l p uk vHkh rd tkjh ugha dh x; h gA

5-13 fu"d"KZ

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uxj fodkl , oa vkokl foHkkx ea vkarfjd fu; æ.k izkkyh ds eW; kadu us fcgkj foÜkh; fu; ekoyh] ctV fu; ekoyh] fcgkj dks'kkxkj l fgrk rFk E; ifufl iy ys[kk fu; ekoyh ea mYyf[kr fu; eka dh voekuuk dks mn?kkfVr fd; k ftl ds ifj.kkeLo: i i R; d pj.k ea ; w , y ch ea detkj foÜkh; , oa 0; ; fu; æ.k cuk jgA ctVh; fu; æ.k izkkyh n; uh; FkH tS k fd ogr cprka , oa vH; i z kka l s i f j y f {kr FkA ; kst ukvka ds vfØ; kJo; u ds dkj .k vl sud l j {kk dk; Øe yf{kr vkcknh dks vfHkçfjr ukxfjd l q[k&l fo/kk, j nus ea foQy jgkA foHkkx us vi uh fu; ekoyh rS kj ugha dh FkA vuqo.k] eW; kadu , oa f'kdK; r l q'kkj ra= vi ; kZr FkA ys[kk] j h {kk voykduka dk vuq yu Hkh vi ; kZr FkA

5-14 vuq ka k, j

foHkkx fuEuor #i l s vkarfjd fu; æ.k ra= dks etar dj l drk gS%

- vfHkys[kk@i ft; ka ds l a'kkj.k l a'kh fØ; kfof/k dks vaxhdkj dj (
- foHkkxh; dk; Zdyki ka ds vuqo.k , oa fofu; eu grq foHkkxh; fu; ekoyh rS kj dj (
- fuf/k; ka ds i Hkkoh vuqo.k , oa mi ; kx }kjk (
- i f j l á fÜk i ath dk l a'kkj.k dj rFk
- f'kdK; r l q'kkj izkkyh dks etar djA

2-3-1 i fjgk; Z Hkpxrku

i Vuk {ks=h; fodkl ckf/kdj.k }kj k v0; f; r l pf; r vuqkuka ij 2-15 djkm+#i; s ds vk; dj dk i fjgk; Z Hkpxrku fd; k x; k

vk; dj vf/kfu; e 1961 dh /kkjk 10 1/20 v1/2²⁵ ds varxir i Vuk {ks=h; fodkl i kf/kdj.k 1/4i - {ks fo- ik-1/2 fu/kkj.k o"kl 2003&04 ds i w l vk; dj l s eDr Fkka gkykfd foUk fo/ks d] 2002 }kj k /kkjk 10 1/20 v1/2 dks l ekr dj fn; s tkus l s i- {ks fo- ik- fu/kkj.r o"kl 2003&04 l s dj ds nk; js ea vk x; kA i- {ks fo- ik- us vk; dj 1/4 vk- d-1/2 foHkx dh /kkjk 12 v²⁶ ds varxir Lo; a dks i athdr djkus dk fu.kz fy; k rkfd vk; dj ds i ko/kkuka ds varxir l pf; r vk; dj dks 5 o"kkä ea foHkä dj ds vns rk dk ykHk mBk; k tk l dA bl us /kkjk 12 v ds varxir jftLV3 ku djkus grq tuojh 2004 ea vkonu fn; k tks vk; dj vk; pä 1/4vk- d- vk-1/2 i Vuk }kj k vi sy 2003 ds i Hkko l s vuqkfnr vekpZ 2006 1/2 fd; k x; k Fkka

vf/kfu; e dh /kkjk 11 1/2 1/2 fdl h Hkh U; kl @i kf/kdj.k dks 0; ; ij vk; ds 15 ifr'kr l hek l s mij vkf/kD; dh tek dh vuqfnr nrk gA mijkä vf/kfu; e ds varxir U; kl @i kf/kdj.k dks mis; ; , oa vof/k] ftl ds fy, 1/4fdl h Hkh gkyr ea 5 o"kl l s vf/kd ughk ds vk; dks vyx djokuk Fkk] dks fofufnZV djuk Fkk , oa i i = 10²⁷ ea 1/4vk; dj fu; e 17 ds l g ifBr1/2 dj fu/kkj.k i nkf/kdkjh dks l fpr djuk Fkka

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C
K

i- {ks fo- ik- OkeZ 10 ds l kFk&l kFk ckMZ }kj k ikfjr fd; k gqk dkbZ Hkh i Lrko l efi r djus , oa ftu fofufnZV mis; ; ka ds fy, jkf'k l pf; r dh x; h Fkh] dk ftØ djus ea foQy jgA rFkfi ml us i kf/kdj.k ds mis; ; ka dks vdr fd; k 1/4i {ks= ds fodkl dk; 1/2 tks fcYdy l keU; Fkka ckn e] i kf/kdj.k us u; s i i = 10 ds l kFk Qojh 2006 ea ikfjr , d i Lrko tek fd; kA i i = 10 ds vuq kj fof'k"V mis; ; dks vdr fd; s fcuk cSyd 'khV ds vk/kkj ij 31 epx 2004 rd 15-20 djkm+#i; s dh jkf'k dks l fpr tek ds : i ea 1/4v0; f; r vuqku1/2 fn[kk; k x; k Fkka bl i d kj] vk; dj i kf/kdkjh us 0; ; ij vk; d] fofufnZV 15 ifr'kr l hek l s ij] vf/kd l p; u eW; kdu dj vk; dj ds : i ea 2-15 djkm+#i; s djkjfi r fd; kA

vk; dj ds djknk ds fo:) i- {ks fo- ik- vihy ea x; k 1/4vi sy 2007YA vk- d- vk- 1/4vi hy1/2 II] i Vuk us voykdu 1/4VDVej 2007 1/2 fd; k fd ^vk; dk l p; u , d l kku dR; g] vr% mis; ; ds fofufnZVdj.k tS k fd /kkjk 11 1/2 1/2 }kj k vi f{kr g] ea mis; ;] ftl grq; g l fpr fd; k x; k g] ds ifr vLi "Vrk Lohdk; Z ugha gA mijkä rF; ka ij fopkj djrs gq vk- d- vk- 1/4vi hy1/2 II] i Vuk us fu"d"kl fudkyk fd djnrk tS k fd /kkjk 11 1/2 1/2 ea fu/kkj.r 'kÜkkä dks i jk djus ea foQy jgs ftl ds vuq kj 0; ; ij vk; ds 15 ifr'kr l s vf/kd l p; u ij ykHk mBk; k tkrk vk] 15-21 djkm+#i; s dh l pf; r jkf'k ds l ECU/k ds NW dh vLohdfr dks U; k; k fpr Bgjk; kA rnuq kj i- {ks fo- ik- us ebl 2006 vk] tgykbl 2008 ds chip vk; dj ds : i ea 2-15 djkm+#i; s Hkpxrku fd; kA

²⁵ xg vkokl l s l i f'kr vFlak vko'; drk dh i frZ grq vFlak uxj] 'kgjh , oa xkoka dh ; kst uk] fodkl ; k l qkkj ds mis; ; l j ; k nkuks ds fy, fdl h ikfjr dkuu ds rgr ; k }kj k Hkkr ea fufeir i kf/kdkj dk dkbZ vk; A

²⁶ ; g vf/kfu; e dh /kkjk & 11 1/4i jki dkjh vFlak /kfeZd mis; ; ka grq jkcdh x; h l i fÜk; ka l s vk; 1/2 , oa /kkjk & 12 1/4V1/4 ds vk; ; k l kFkuka l s nkuks ds varxir ykxwfd, tkus dh 'kÜkkä l s l i cak j [krk gA

²⁷ fu/kkj.r l f; k ds o"kkä ds fy, o] h jkf'k 1/4tks 0; ; ij vk; ds fofufnZV 15 ifr'kr l hek l s vf/kd gk] ds l p; u grq i kfjr i Lrko ds l kFk i i = &10A

i- {ks fo- ik- us tokc ea crk; k fd vk; dj foHkkx }kjk vk; dj dk djjkki .k l p; u i wZ , oa
i i = 10 Hkjs tkus ds i wZ fdl h i Lrko ds ikfjr ugha fd, tkus ds dkj .k fd; k x; k D; kfd
i Lrko dks ikfjr djus ea vuod vks pkfjdrkvka dks i jk djuk i Mfk gA mUkj eku; ugha Fkk
D; kfd i- {ks fo- ik- us 6-2-2006 dks , d u; k i i = l a; k&10 tek fd; k Fkk ftl ds l kfk
i Lrko dh ifr l ayXu ugha Fkh vks bl ij vifdr mis; fofufnZV ugha FkkA

bl izdkj] os k i Lrko] ftl ea dj&vns rk dk ykHk mBkus gsrq l pf; r v0; ; fr vuqkuka ds
fofufnZV mis; ka dk myys[k gkrk] dk i- {ks fo- ik- }kjk mi yC/k djkus ea foQyrk ds dkj .k
i kf/kdj .k dks vk; dj ds : i ea 2-15 dj km+ #i ; s dk ifjgk; Z Hkqrku djuk i Mka

ekeyk l jdkj dks l nfhkr fd; k x; k Fkk %viSy 2009%A mudk mUkj viklr Fkk %nl Ecj
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